Aviation Safety Investigation Report 199403351

Sikorsky Aircraft S76

09 November 1994

Readers are advised that the Australian Transport Safety Bureau investigates for the sole purpose of enhancing transport safety. Consequently, Bureau reports are confined to matters of safety significance and may be misleading if used for any other purposes.

Investigations commenced on or before 30 June 2003, including the publication of reports as a result of those investigations, are authorised by the Executive Director of the Bureau in accordance with Part 2A of the Air Navigation Act 1920.

Investigations commenced after 1 July 2003, including the publication of reports as a result of those investigations, are authorised by the Executive Director of the Bureau in accordance with the Transport Safety Investigation Act 2003 (TSI Act). Reports released under the TSI Act are not admissible as evidence in any civil or criminal proceedings.

NOTE: All air safety occurrences reported to the ATSB are categorised and recorded. For a detailed explanation on Category definitions please refer to the ATSB website at www.atsb.gov.au.

The Bureau did not conduct an on scene investigation of this occurrence. The information presented below was obtained from information supplied to the Bureau.

Occurrence Number:	199403351	Occurrence Type: Accident		
Location:	Karratha Airport			
State:	WA	Inv Category:	4	
Date:	Wednesday 09 November 1994			
Time:	1740 hours	Time Zone	WST	
Highest Injury Level: None				
Aircraft Manufacturer: Sikorsky Aircraft				
Aircraft Model:	S-76A			
Aircraft Registration:	VH-HUD	Serial Number: 7	60138	
Type of Operation:	Instructional Other Training			
Damage to Aircraft:	Substantial			
Departure Point:	Karratha WA			
Departure Time:	1640 WST			
Destination:	Karratha WA			

Crew Details:

	Hours on		
Role	Class of Licence	Туре Но	ours Total
Pilot-In-Command	ATPL 1st Class	2500.0	6500

Approved for Release: Friday, November 18, 1994

The check and training pilot was demonstrating a single engine approach to a simulated helideck in crosswind conditions and towards the setting sun.

As the aircraft entered the flare for landing the pilot misjudged the approach and adopted a higher than normal nose attitude. During the manipulation of the controls to complete the landing the pilot lowered the collective control whilst holding aft cyclic control. This resulted in one main rotor blade striking the base of the vertical fin.

The pilot felt the contact but assumed it was a tail skid strike. The skid was inspected, and when no damage was found, the flight was continued.

The blade strike was discovered after the flight was completed.

The possibility of a blade strike on the tail during single engine landings is a known problem and is covered in Sikorsky Aircraft Customer Service Notice 76-62. The pilot was aware of the contents of this notice.