Aviation Safety Investigation Report 199503454

Boeing Co B737

15 October 1995

Readers are advised that the Australian Transport Safety Bureau investigates for the sole purpose of enhancing transport safety. Consequently, Bureau reports are confined to matters of safety significance and may be misleading if used for any other purposes.

Investigations commenced on or before 30 June 2003, including the publication of reports as a result of those investigations, are authorised by the Executive Director of the Bureau in accordance with Part 2A of the Air Navigation Act 1920.

Investigations commenced after 1 July 2003, including the publication of reports as a result of those investigations, are authorised by the Executive Director of the Bureau in accordance with the Transport Safety Investigation Act 2003 (TSI Act). Reports released under the TSI Act are not admissible as evidence in any civil or criminal proceedings.

NOTE: All air safety occurrences reported to the ATSB are categorised and recorded. For a detailed explanation on Category definitions please refer to the ATSB website at www.atsb.gov.au.

The Bureau did not conduct an on scene investigation of this occurrence. The information presented below was obtained from information supplied to the Bureau.

Occurrence Number:	199503454	Occurrence Type	: Incident		
Location:	24km SW Sydney, Aerodrom	e			
State:	NSW	Inv Category:	4		
Date:	Sunday 15 October 1995				
Time:	1610 hours	Time Zone	EST		
Highest Injury Level:	Minor				
Aircraft Manufacturer: Aircraft Model: Aircraft Registration:				Serial Number:	23660
Type of Operation:	Air Transport Domestic H Scheduled	ligh Capacity Passen	ger		
Damage to Aircraft:	Nil				
Departure Point:	Melbourne. Vic				
Departure Time:					
Destination:	Sydney. NSW				

Approved for Release: Wednesday, June 5, 1996

The Boeing 737 was tracking towards Sydney at about 250 kts, descending through 6000 ft, following a Boeing 747, when the crew of the 737 reported that they suddenly encountered wake turbulence. The aircraft abruptly rolled about 30 degrees to the left before the handling pilot was able to return the aircraft to straight and level. The crew advised ATC that they required greater separation from the 747.

No passengers were injured, however the purser cut her arm and the second senior flight attendant grazed her knee, when they fell during the occurrence.

Subsequent investigation revealed that the 737 was 5.8 NM behind and 600 ft below the 747 at the time of the occurrence. The 737 had rolled 38.1 degrees to the left before the roll was stopped. The minimum longitudinal separation standard required for wake turbulence avoidance was 5 NM.