1

Aviation Safety Investigation Report 199101022

Bellanca Citabria 7GCBC

20 January 1991

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NOTE: All air safety occurrences reported to the ATSB are categorised and recorded. For a detailed explanation on Category definitions please refer to the ATSB website at www.atsb.gov.au.

Occurrence Number: 199101022 Occurrence Type: Accident

Location: Monegeetta VIC

Date: 20 January 1991 **Time:** 1703

Highest Injury Level: Nil

Injuries:

	Fatal	Serious	Minor	None
Crew	0	0	1	1
Ground	0	0	0	-
Passenger	0	0	0	1
Total	0	0	0	2

Aircraft Details: Bellanca Citabria 7GCBC

Registration: VH-SDH
Serial Number: 958-77
Operation Type: Private
Damage Level: Substantial
Departure Point: Monegeetta VIC

Departure Time: 1650

Destination: Monegeetta VIC

Approved for Release: 9th May 1991

Circumstances:

The pilot reported that he was attempting to land on a short, one way strip in a quartering tail wind. While on short final the wind speed increased. The aircraft drifted left and sank low on the approach path, finally striking a rock fence just short of the threshold. The left landing gear assembly and the right wheel and axle were dislodged in the impact. The aircraft came to rest some 30 metres from the fence to the left of the strip. The pilot advised that the strip did not meet the requirements of an Authorised Landing Area (ALA) in terms of slope, length and obstacles. He was not experienced in operating in tail wind conditions into one way strips and had only landed at this particular strip once before but in different wind conditions.

Significant Factors:

The following factors were considered relevant to the development of the accident

- 1. The pilot was attempting to land on a short sloping strip in hilly terrain. He was not familiar with the strip nor with landing on a steep upslope.
- 2. The pilot used a flat, low approach technique rather than the correct short field approach procedure.
- 3. A possible increase in the tail wind was not detected in time to stop the aircraft descending onto a rock fence. This accident was not the subject of an on-scene investigation.